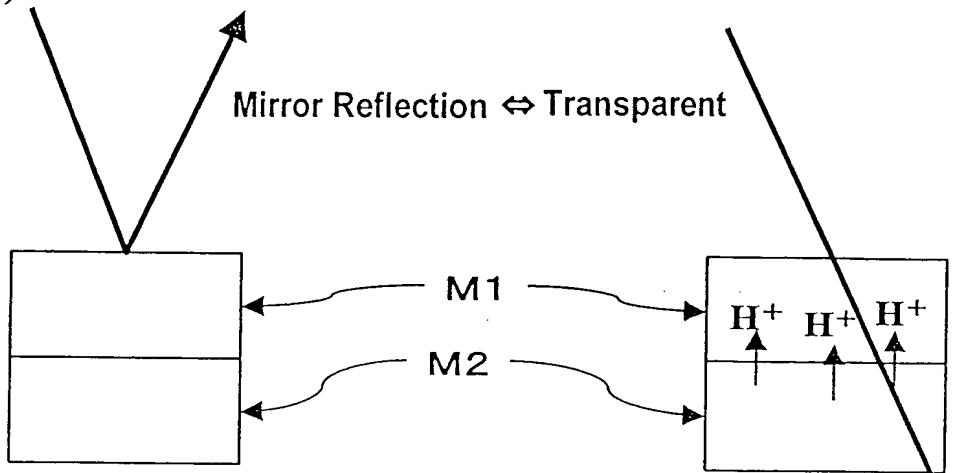
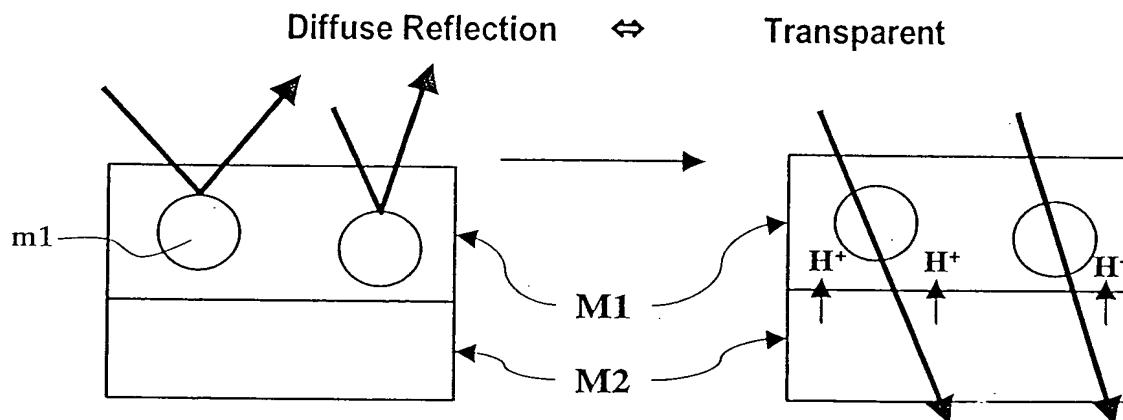


FIG. 1

(a)



(b)



(c)

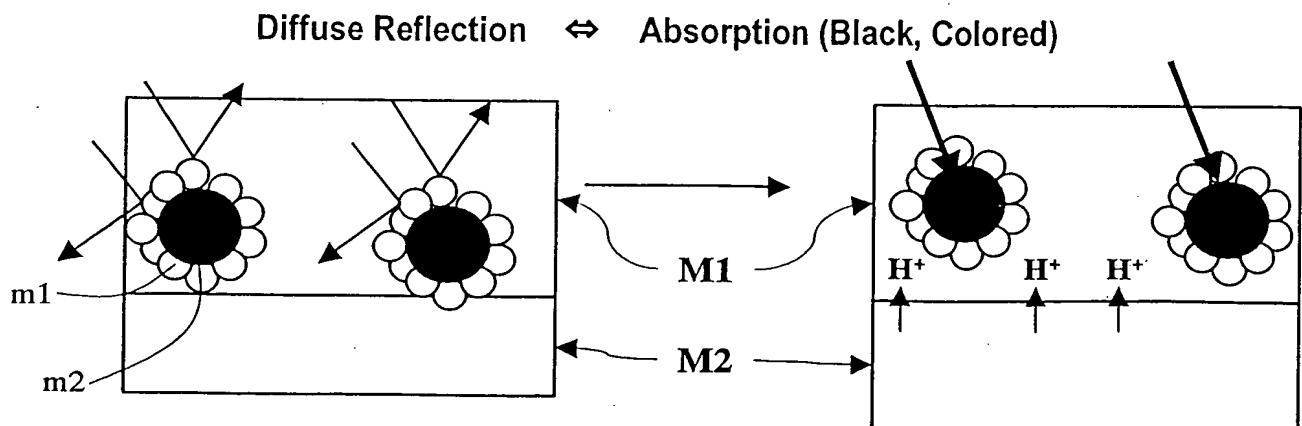


FIG.2

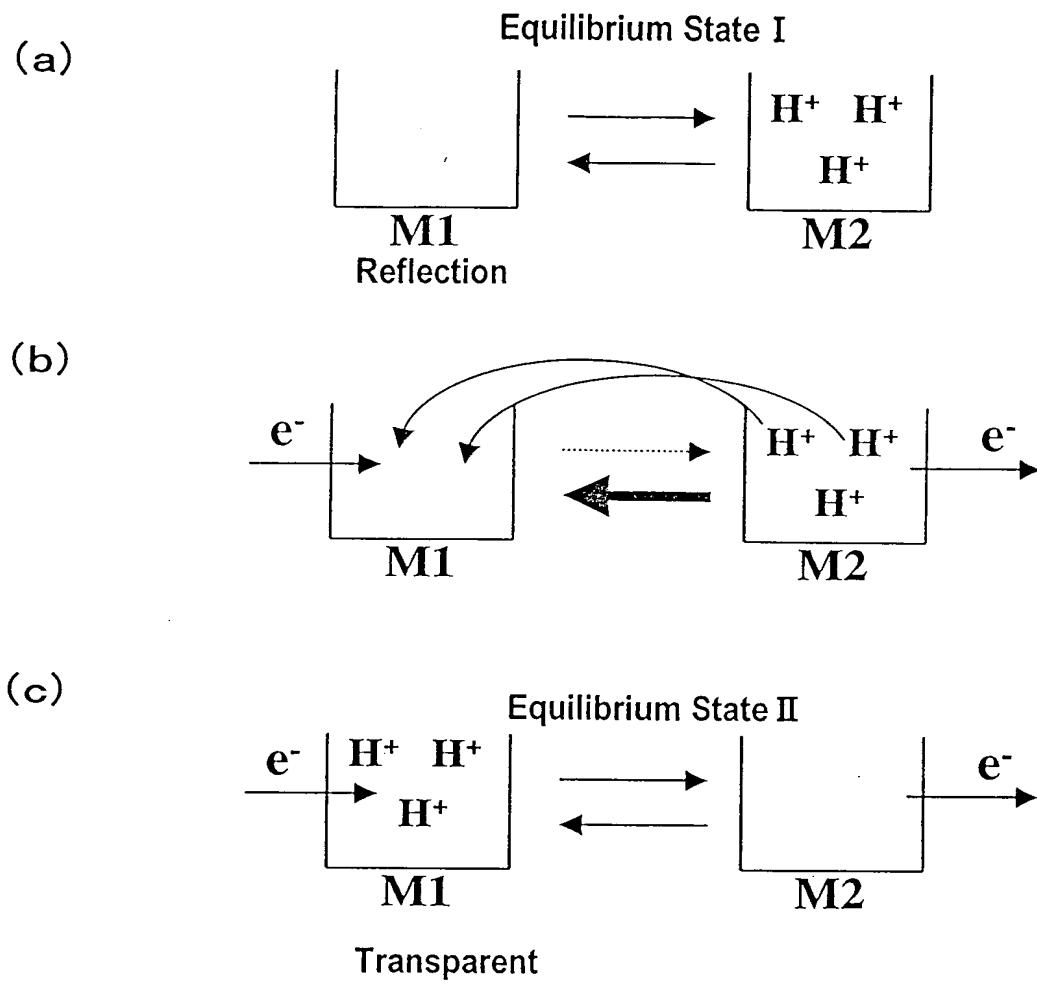


FIG.3

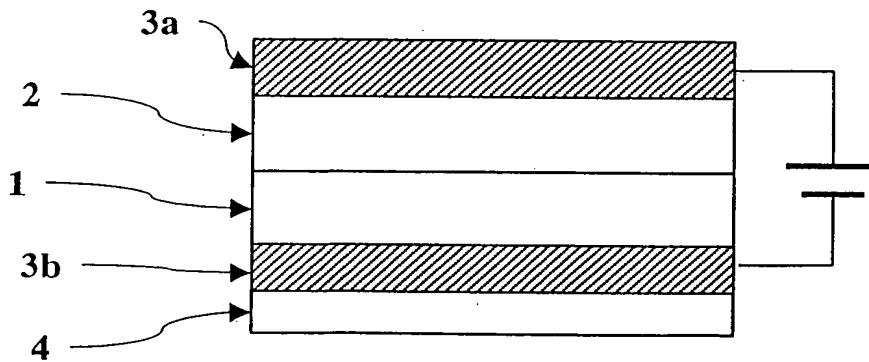


FIG. 4

Desirable Shapes of PTC Characteristic Curves in Present Invention

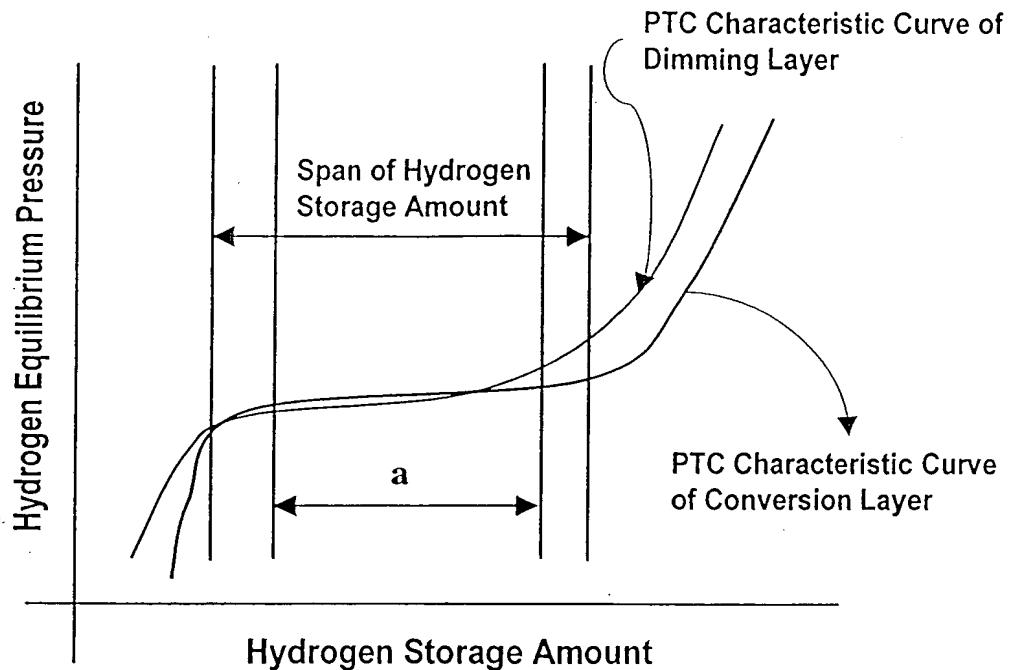
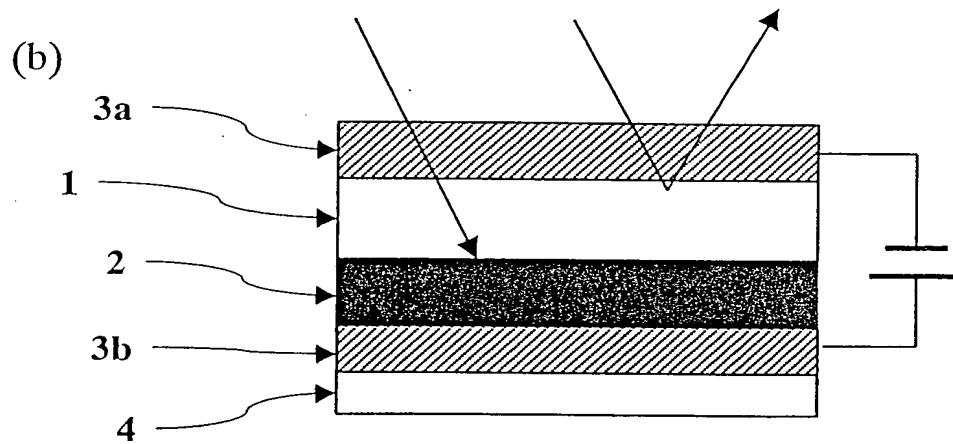
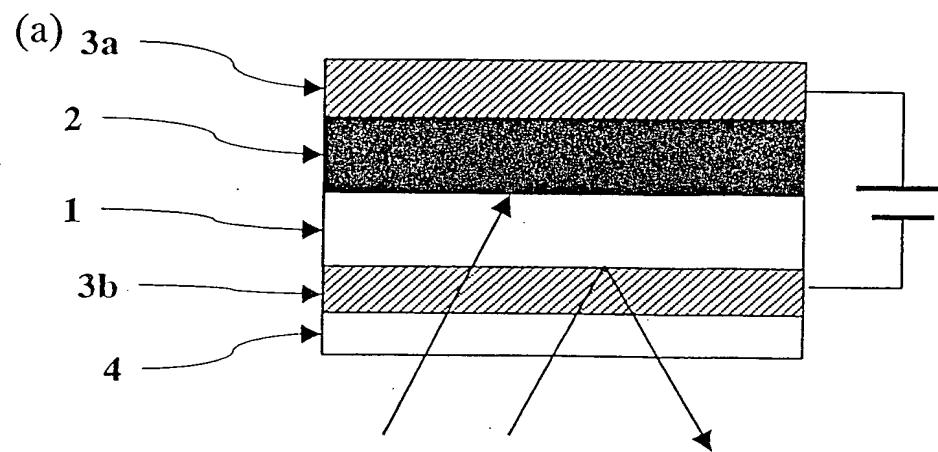


FIG.5



Mirror Diffuse Reflection  $\leftrightarrow$  Absorption

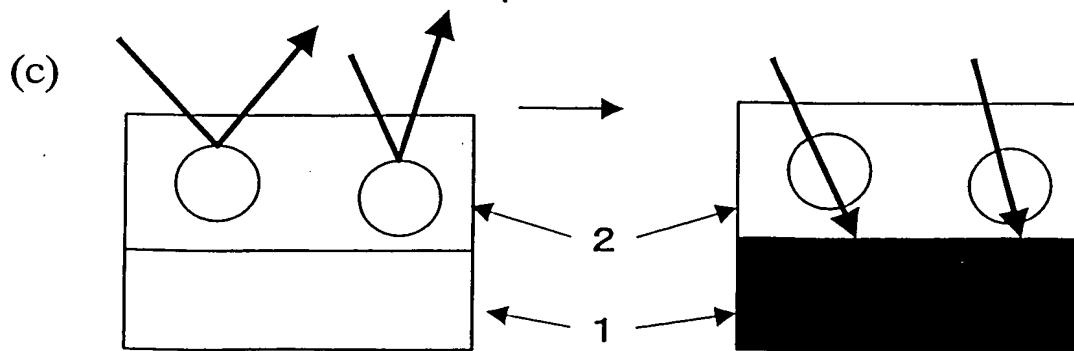
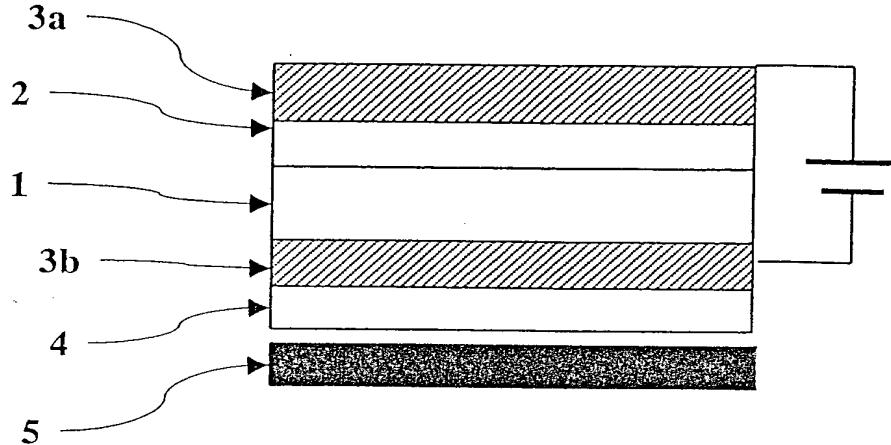


FIG. 6

(a)



(b) Mirror Diffuse Reflection  $\leftrightarrow$  Absorption

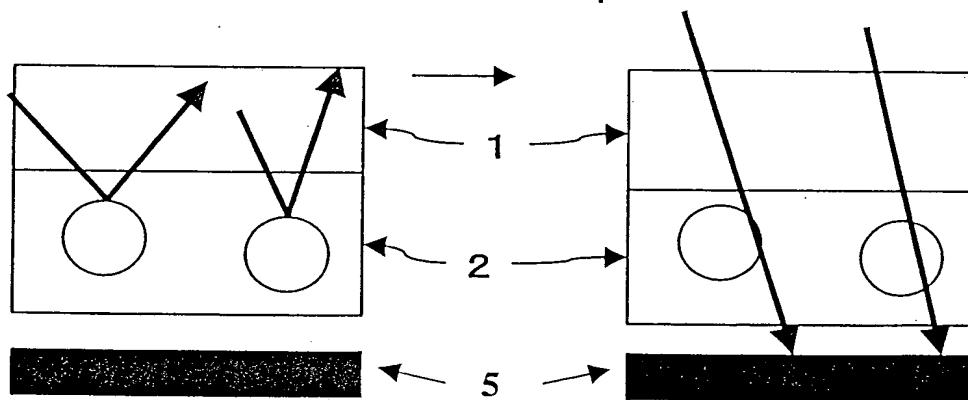


FIG. 7

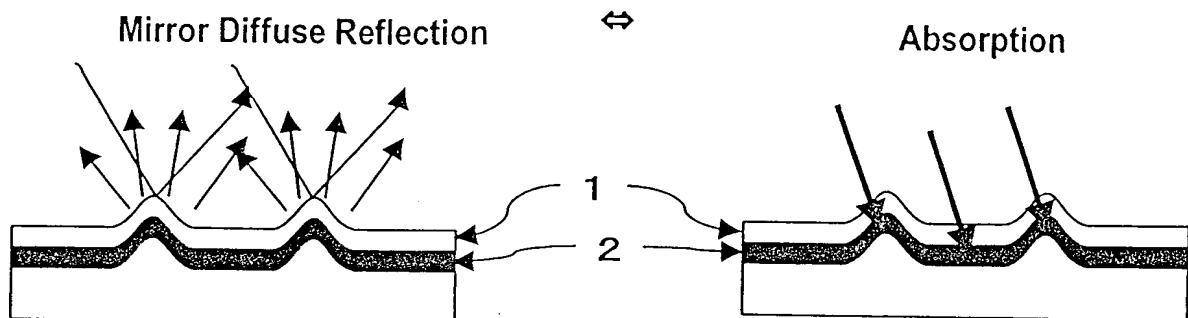
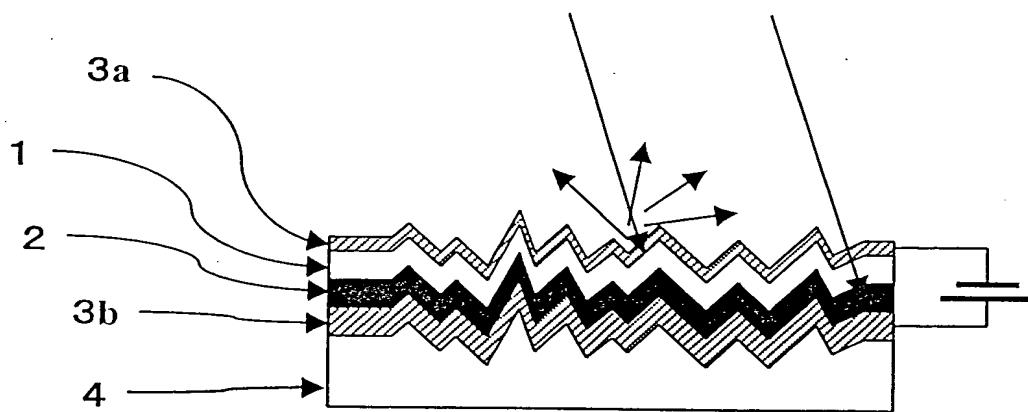
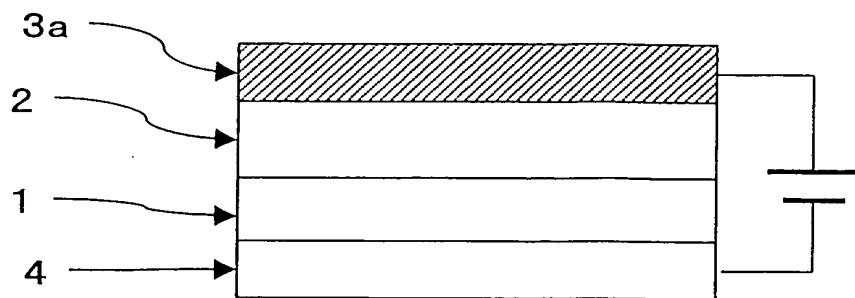


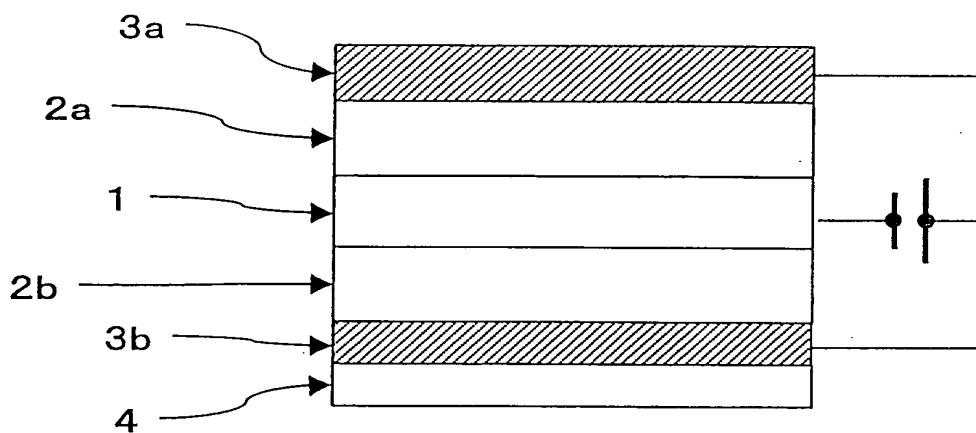
FIG. 8



*FIG.9*



*FIG.10*



*FIG.11*

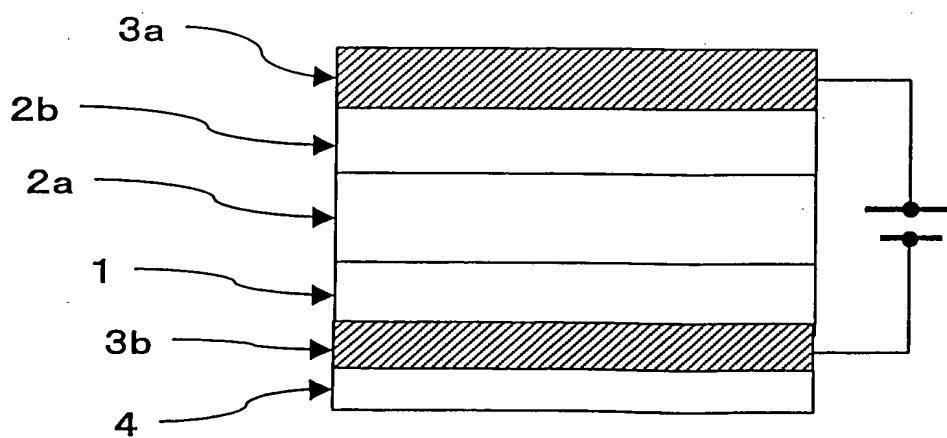


FIG. 12

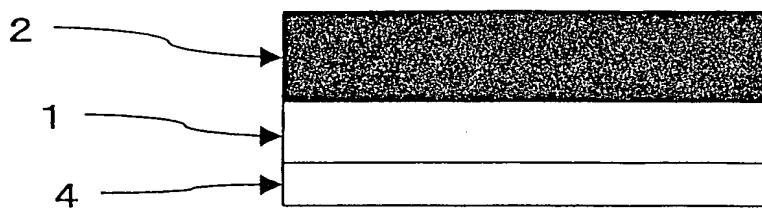


FIG. 13

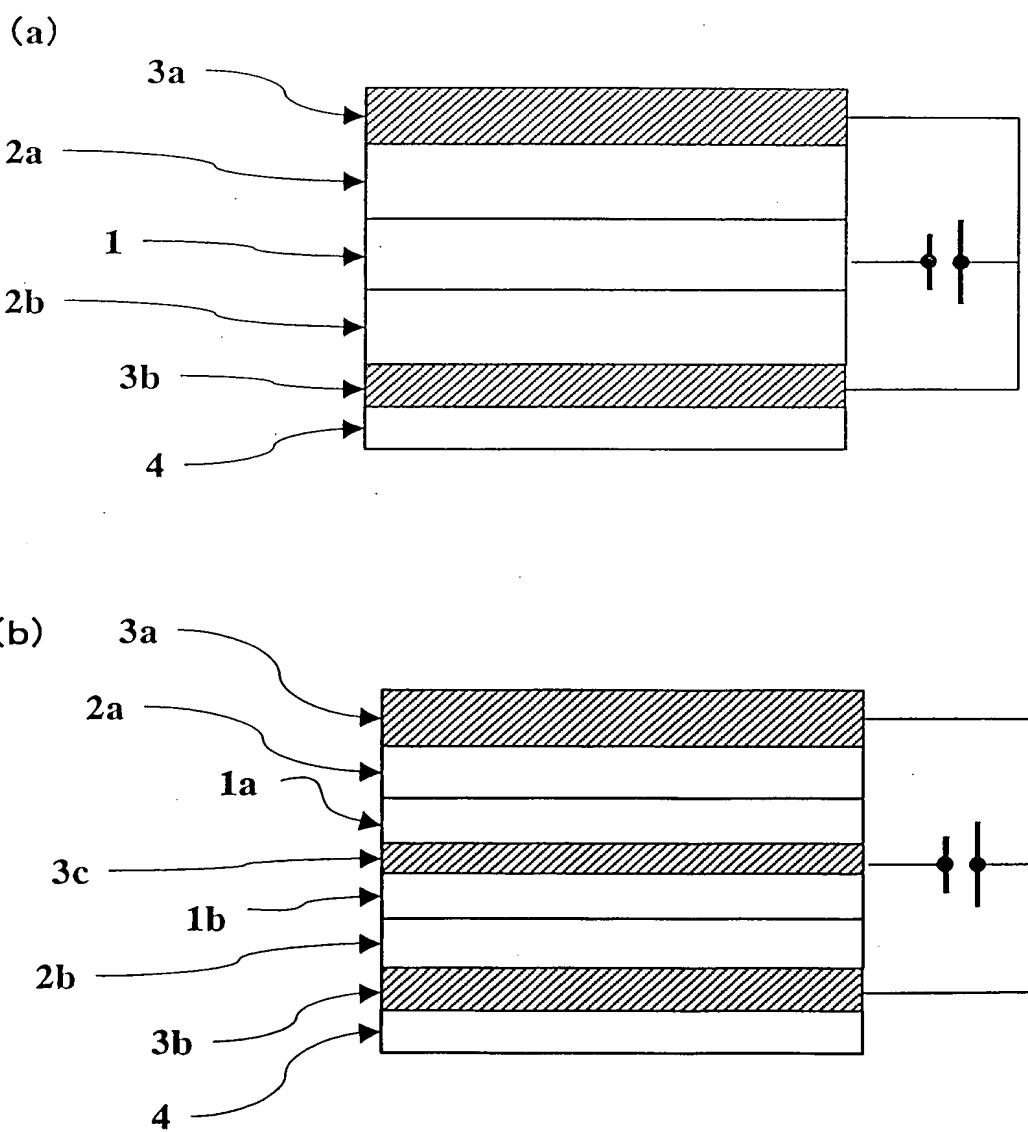


FIG. 14

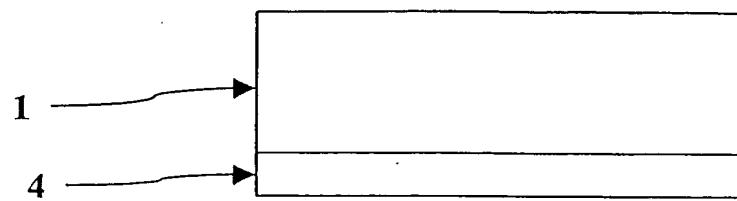


FIG. 15

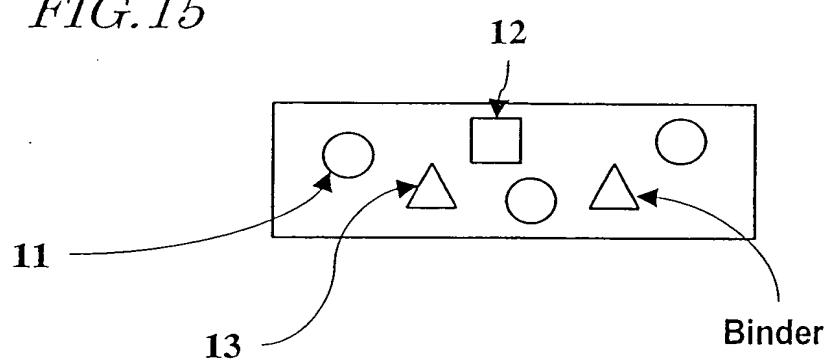


FIG. 16

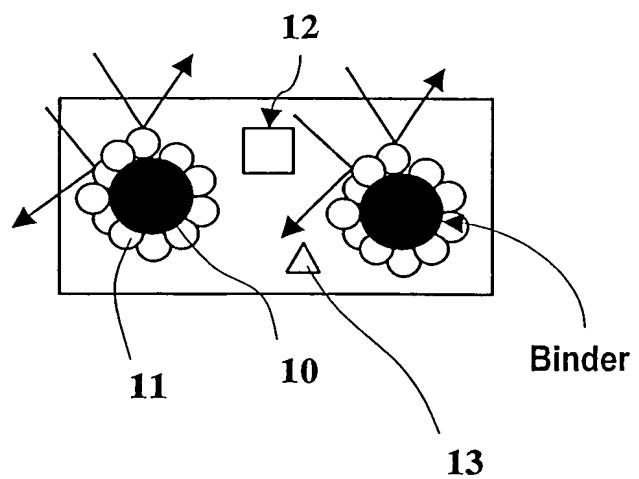


FIG. 17

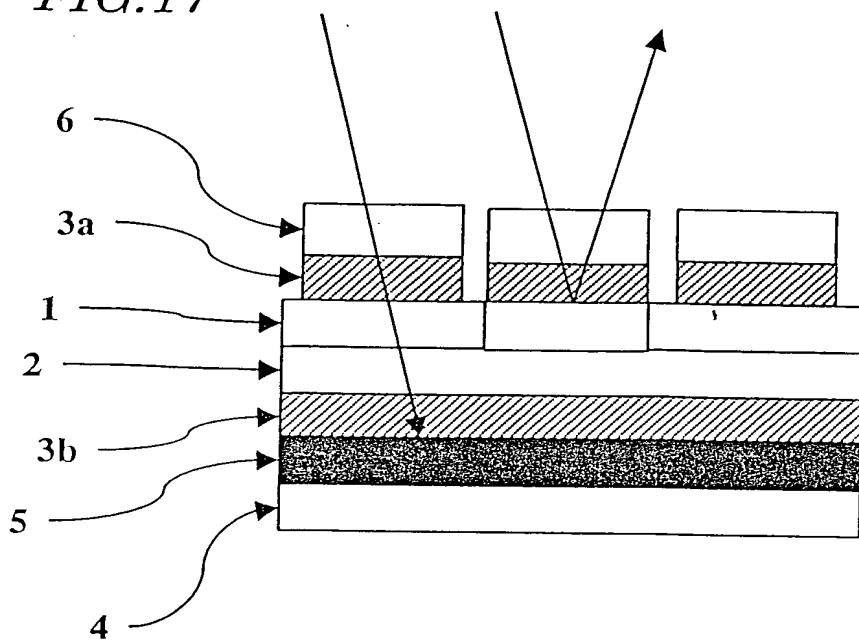


FIG. 18

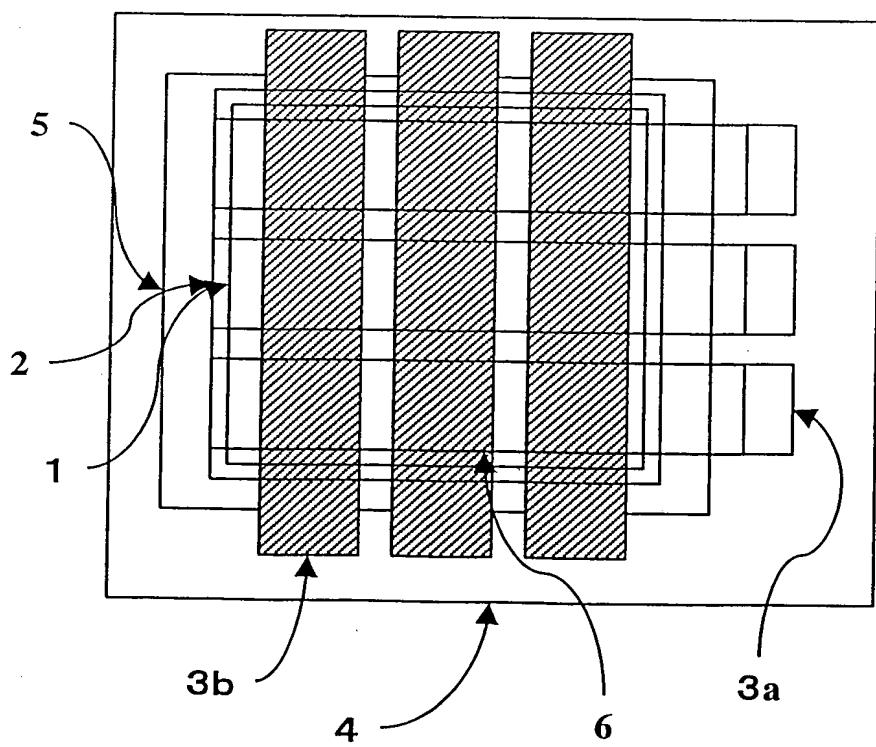


FIG. 19

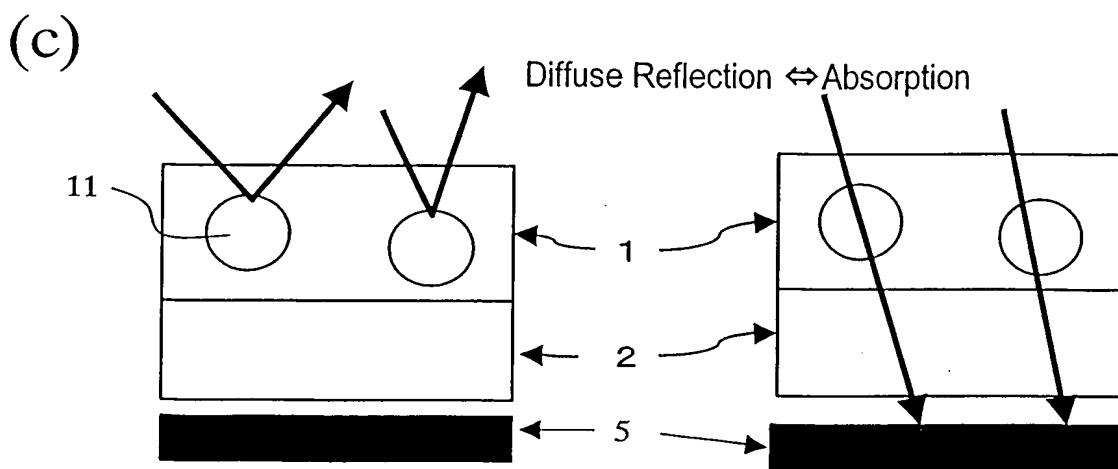
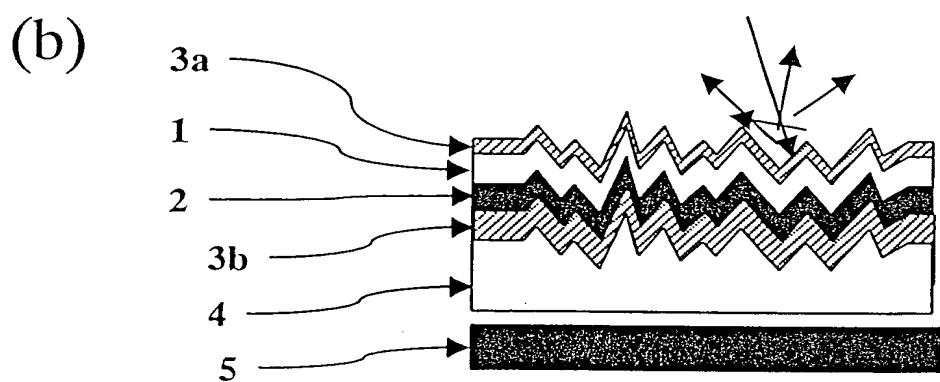
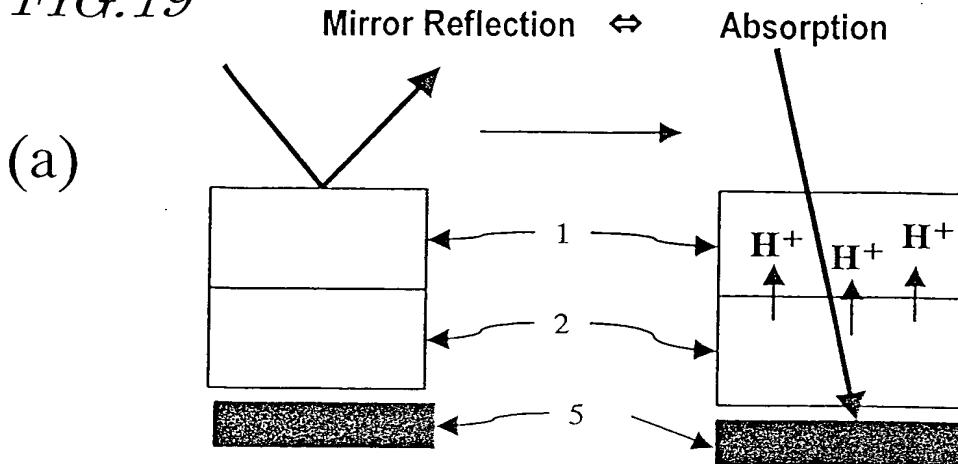


FIG.20

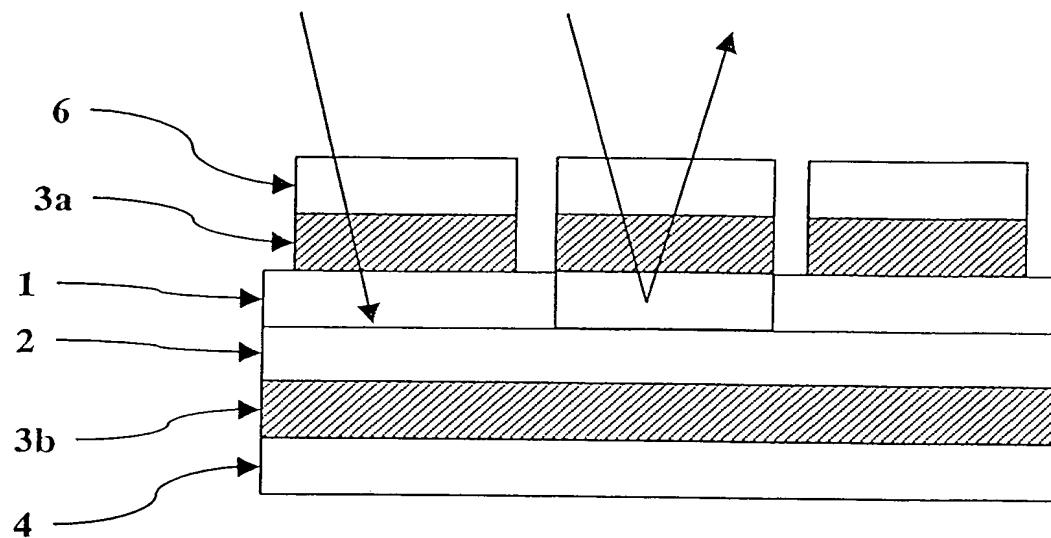
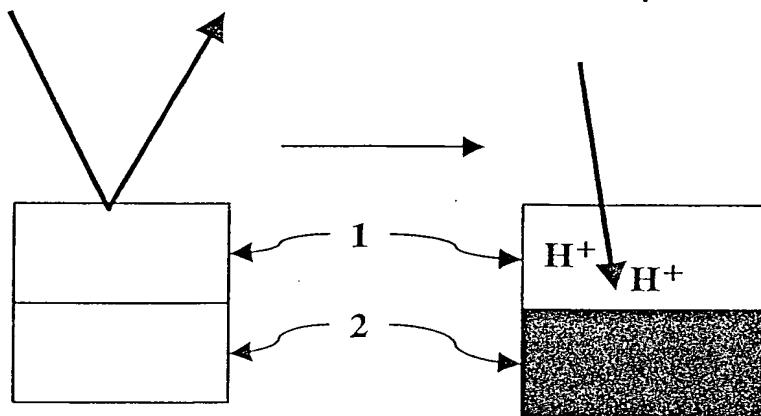


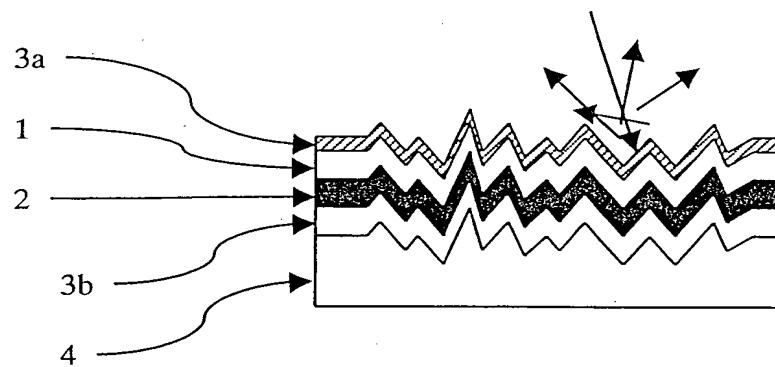
FIG.21

Mirror Reflection  $\Leftrightarrow$  Absorption

(a)



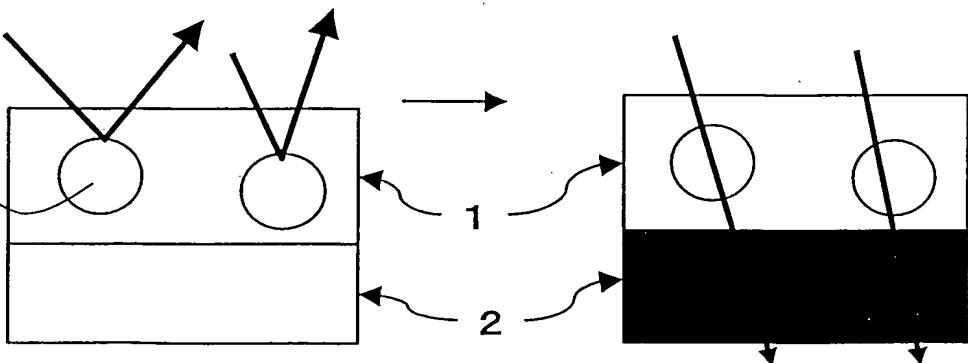
(b)



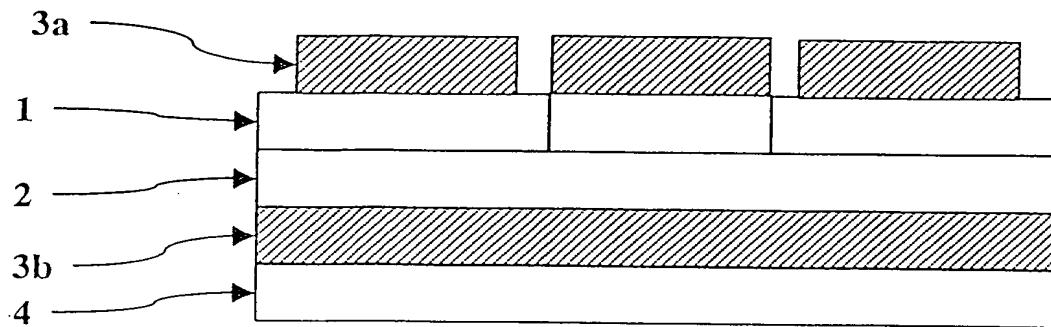
(c)

Diffuse Reflection  $\Leftrightarrow$  Absorption

11



*FIG.22*



*FIG.23*

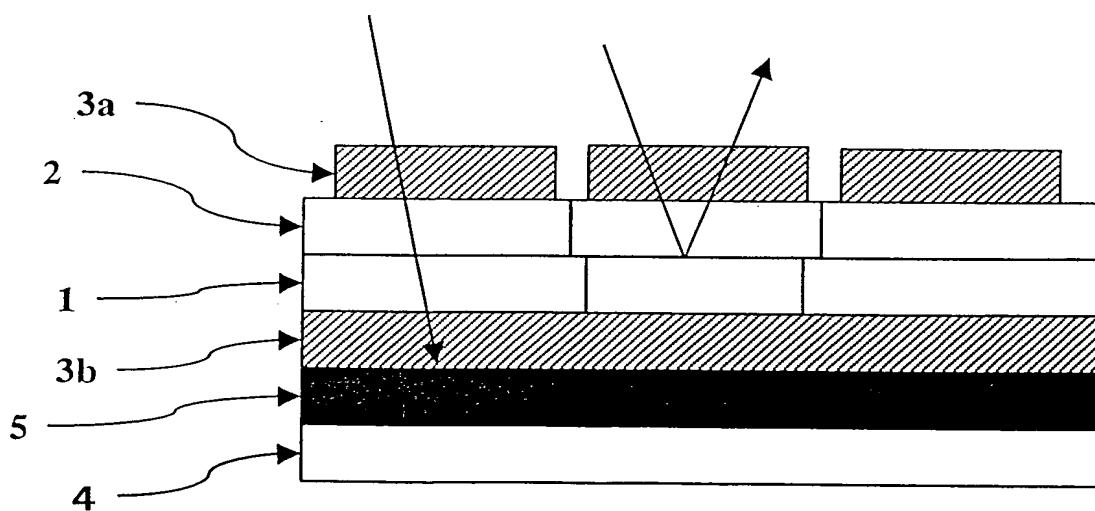


FIG.24

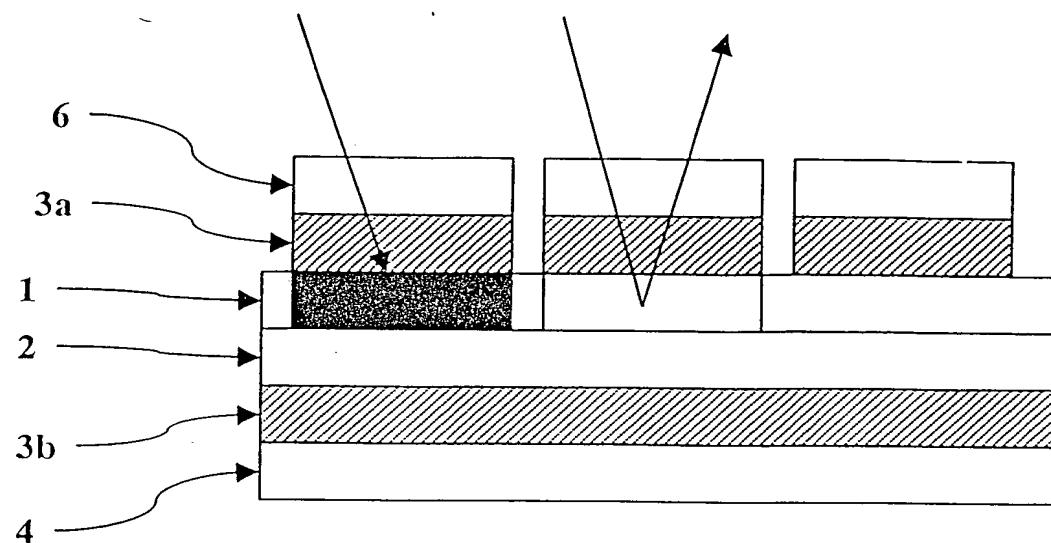


FIG.25

Diffuse Reflection  $\leftrightarrow$  Absorption

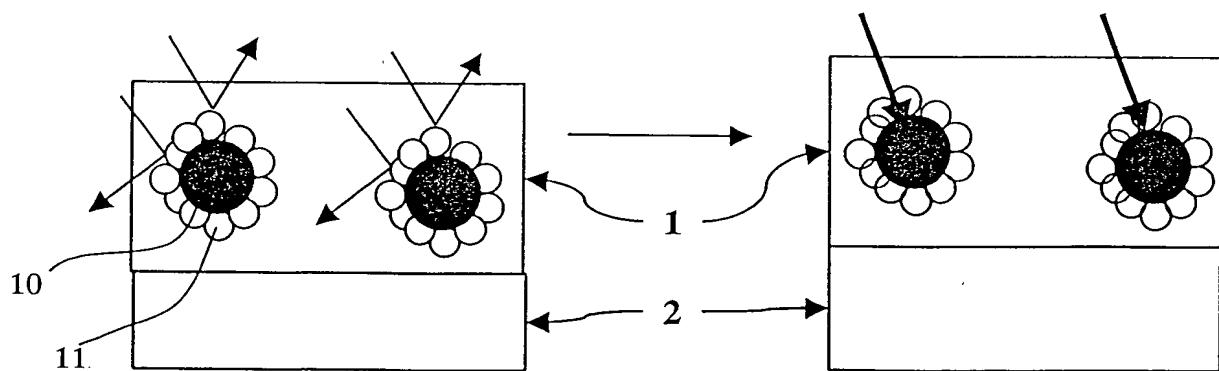


FIG.26

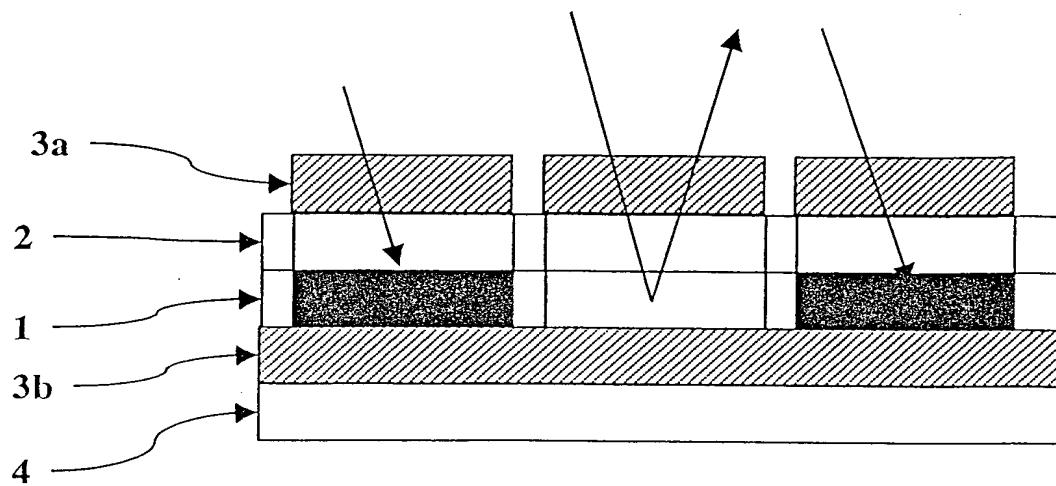


FIG.27

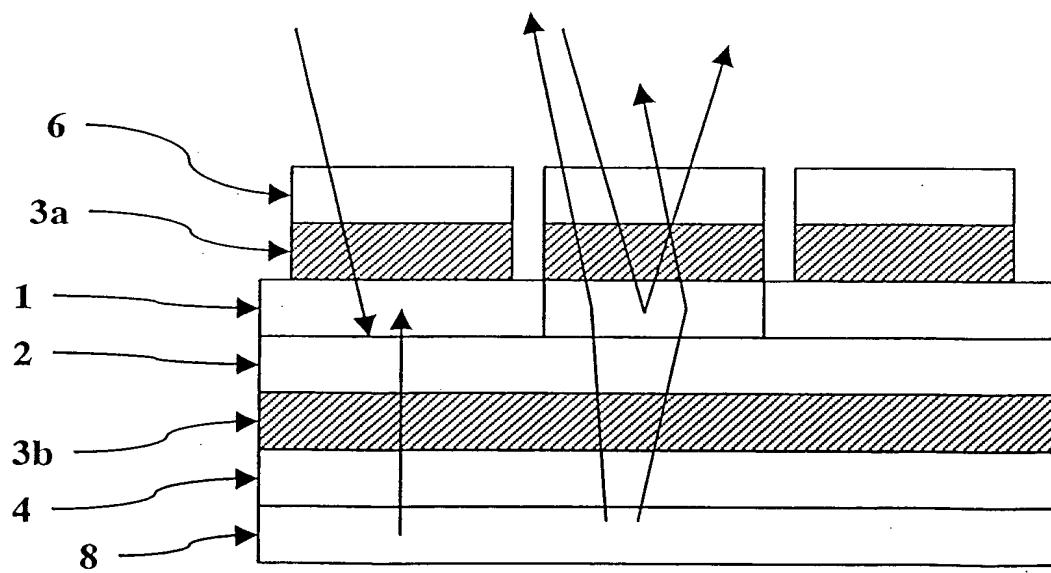
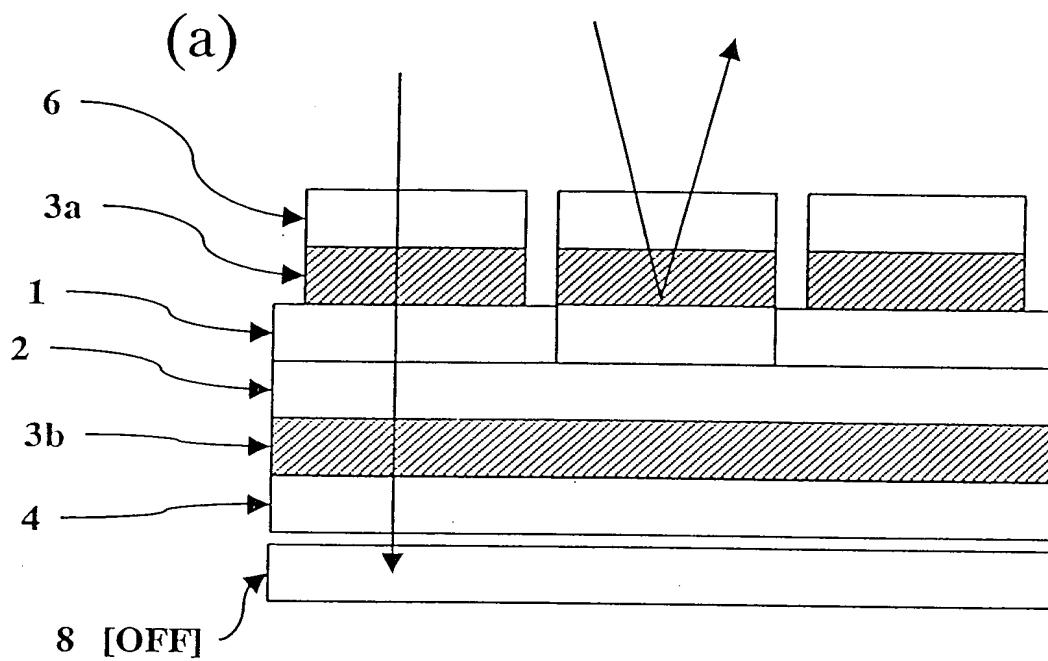


FIG.28



(b)

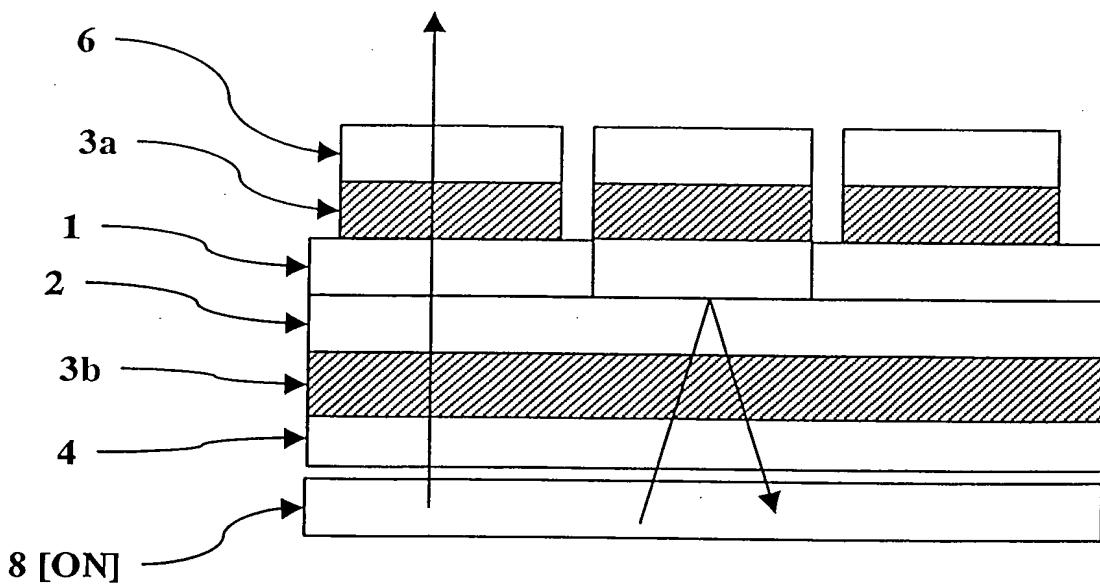


FIG.29

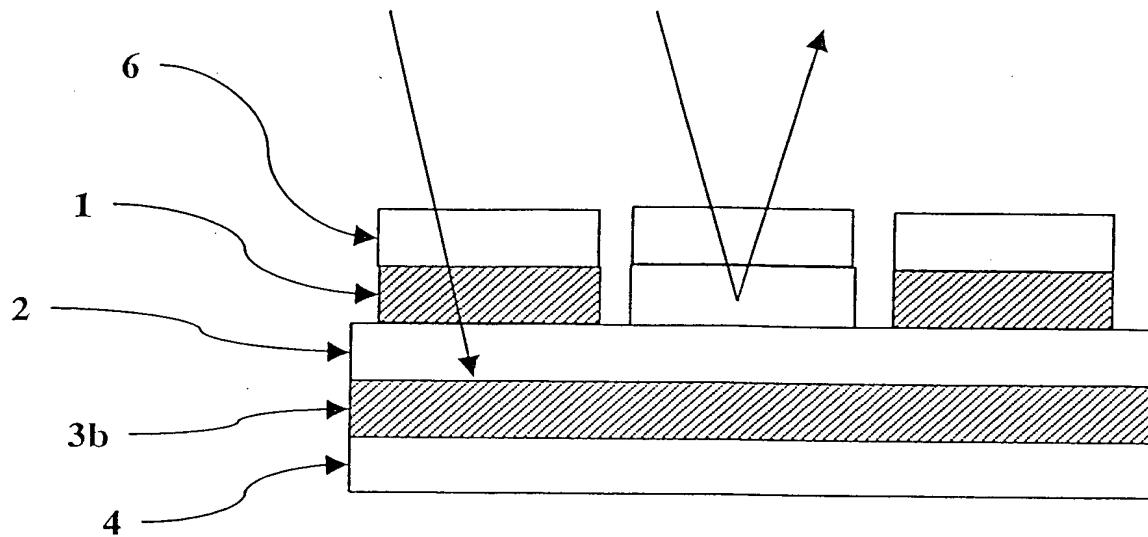


FIG.30

